|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Breastfeeding, N = 61 | Formula Feeding, N = 64 | Difference |
| Age | 33.0 (28.0, 36.0) | 30.0 (25.0, 35.0) | 0.46 |
| Race |  |  | 0.78 |
| African American | 26 (47.3%) | 42 (79.2%) |  |
| White | 20 (36.4%) | 5 (9.4%) |  |
| Asian | 1 (1.8%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| Other | 8 (14.5%) | 6 (11.3%) |  |
| Non-Hispanic Ethnicity | 45 (93.8%) | 46 (93.9%) | 0.01 |
| BMI | 30.0 (27.0, 33.0) | 34.5 (29.3, 40.0) | 0.6 |
| Parity | 2.0 (1.0, 3.0) | 2.0 (1.0, 3.0) | 0.06 |
| Insurance Type |  |  | 0.93 |
| Medicaid HMO | 17 (27.9%) | 42 (65.6%) |  |
| HMO | 23 (37.7%) | 10 (15.6%) |  |
| Multiple | 5 (8.2%) | 7 (10.9%) |  |
| Blue Cross | 9 (14.8%) | 3 (4.7%) |  |
| Medicaid | 5 (8.2%) | 2 (3.1%) |  |
| Commercial | 2 (3.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| EGA at Delivery | 39.6 (39.0, 40.4) | 39.2 (38.3, 39.9) | 0.46 |
| Delivery Type |  |  | 0.08 |
| Spontaneous vaginal delivery | 40 (65.6%) | 43 (67.2%) |  |
| Planned Cesarean | 5 (8.2%) | 4 (6.3%) |  |
| Unplanned Cesarean | 13 (21.3%) | 14 (21.9%) |  |
| Vaginal Birth after Cesarean | 3 (4.9%) | 3 (4.7%) |  |
| Perineal Laceration |  |  | 0.26 |
| None | 42 (68.9%) | 40 (62.5%) |  |
| 1st | 9 (14.8%) | 7 (10.9%) |  |
| 2nd | 10 (16.4%) | 17 (26.6%) |  |