

Ethical Principle	Common Themes Encountered
Autonomy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vaccine refusal/hesitancy</li> <li>- Adolescent autonomy/confidentiality/medical decision making</li> <li>- Disagreement between parent and provider/treatment refusal</li> </ul>
Non-Maleficence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Unnecessary diagnostics that can induce pain/radiation</li> <li>- Disclosing medical errors</li> </ul>
Beneficence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Contacting DCPD in unclear situations</li> </ul>
Justice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Delaying discharge for non-medical reasons</li> <li>- Overuse of medical resources</li> </ul>