

PDSA Cycle	Intervention	Date
1	Formation of multi-disciplinary team including a Patient Family Advisory Committee member.	July 2023
2	Publication of clinical pathway guidelines and associated order sets which included the routine use of Intranasal Fentanyl.	Oct 2023
3	Multi-Disciplinary provider education at division meetings, resident housestaff, newsletters etc.	Dec 2023
4	Publication as the quality metric on the department huddle board which was reviewed among nurses, and providers twice weekly.	April 2024
5	Patient and family education both in the emergency department and at outpatient Sickle Cell Clinic.	May 2024

Figure 1 – PDSA Cycle Interventions