

Table 2. Characteristics of hospitals (hospital-year) by perinatal care profile\*

| Hospital Characteristics               | Perinatal Profile                              |                                                |                                                 | p-value |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                        | A<br>(Low maternal-<br>low neonatal)<br>N=1828 | C<br>(Low maternal-<br>high neonatal)<br>N=416 | D<br>(High maternal-<br>high neonatal)<br>N=566 |         |
| Ownership, n (column %)                |                                                |                                                |                                                 | <0.001  |
| For-Profit                             | 202 (11.1)                                     | 88 (21.2)                                      | 19 (3.4)                                        |         |
| Non-Profit                             | 1442 (78.9)                                    | 299 (71.9)                                     | 476 (84.1)                                      |         |
| Government                             | 170 (9.3)                                      | 24 (5.8)                                       | 54 (9.5)                                        |         |
| Missing                                | 14 (0.77)                                      | 5 (1.2)                                        | 17 (3.0)                                        |         |
| Teaching Status, n (column %)          |                                                |                                                |                                                 | <0.001  |
| Non-Teaching                           | 1120 (61.3)                                    | 129 (31.0)                                     | 44 (7.8)                                        |         |
| Minor Teaching                         | 678 (37.1)                                     | 259 (62.3)                                     | 252 (44.5)                                      |         |
| Major Teaching                         | 16 (0.88)                                      | 23 (5.5)                                       | 253 (44.7)                                      |         |
| Missing                                | 14 (0.77)                                      | 5 (1.2)                                        | 17 (3.0)                                        |         |
| Urban Influence Category, n (column %) |                                                |                                                |                                                 | <0.001  |
| Metropolitan                           | 1005 (55.0)                                    | 366 (88.0)                                     | 541 (95.6)                                      |         |
| Micropolitan                           | 526 (28.8)                                     | 45 (10.8)                                      | 8 (1.4)                                         |         |
| Noncore                                | 283 (15.5)                                     | 0 (0)                                          | 0 (0)                                           |         |
| Missing                                | 14 (0.77)                                      | 5 (1.2)                                        | 17 (3.0)                                        |         |
| Annual Birth Volume, median (IQR)      | 457 (483)                                      | 1189 (818)                                     | 2943 (1859)                                     | <0.001  |

\*Perinatal profile B data suppressed due to <10 hospital-years.