

Table 1: Questions, response options, and scoring for consensus surveys

Question Item	Response Options	Scoring
Item 1: How likely is it that a first-attempt intubation will be unsuccessful, by an Emergency Medicine Attending using standard direct or video-assisted laryngoscopy?	(1) Extremely Unlikely (2) Unlikely (3) Moderately Unlikely (4) Slightly Unlikely (5) Uncertain (6) Slightly Likely (7) Moderately Likely (8) Likely (9) Extremely Likely	<i>Consensus Definition:</i> difficult airway <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 75% of participants selected (8) or (9) for item 1 AND 75% of participants selected (8) or (9) for item 2 <i>Near Consensus Definition:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 75% of participants selected (8) or (9) for item 1 OR 75% of participants selected (8) or (9) for item 2
Item 2: How important is it that a backup provider (such as anesthesia, ENT, or surgery) be notified and present before the first attempt at an emergency intubation is made?	(1) Extremely Unimportant (2) Unimportant (3) Moderately Unimportant (4) Slightly Unimportant (5) Uncertain (6) Slightly Important (7) Moderately Important (8) Important (9) Extremely Important	

Question Item	Response Options	Scoring
Item 3: Would you support the first attempt at intubation being undertaken by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> First Year Pediatric Resident First Year Emergency Medicine Resident Senior Pediatric Resident Senior Emergency Medicine Resident 	(1) Extremely Oppose (2) Oppose (3) Moderately Oppose (4) Slightly Oppose (5) Uncertain (6) Slightly Support (7) Moderately Support (8) Support (9) Extremely Support	<i>Consensus Support:</i> for each listed trainee level and type <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 75% of participants selected (8) or (9) for item 3 <i>Consensus Oppose:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 75% of participants selected (1) or (2) for item 3

Question Item	Response Items	Scoring
<p>Item 4: Prepositioned airway equipment in the Emergency Department. How important is it that the following items are present?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Video Laryngoscopy • Pediatric Supraglottic Devices • Needle Cricothyroidotomy Kit • Surgical Cricothyroidotomy Kit • Pediatric bougie • Flexible Intubating Scope 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Extremely Unimportant (2) Unimportant (3) Moderately Unimportant (4) Slightly Unimportant (5) Uncertain (6) Slightly Important (7) Moderately Important (8) Important (9) Extremely Important 	<p><i>Consensus Definition:</i> for each piece of equipment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 75% of participants selected (8) or (9) for item 4