

Table 1: Descriptive statistics of infant and maternal characteristics

	Total N = 1305	Psychotropic Exposure N = 297	No Psychotropic Exposure N = 1005
Intervention arm			
Usual care	702 (54)	172 (58)	530 (53)
ESC	603 (46)	125 (42)	478 (47)
MOUD ^a , no. (%)			
Yes	963 (76)	221 (76)	742 (76)
No	307 (24)	71 (24)	236 (24)
<i>Missing</i>	35	5	30
Sex, no. (%)			
Male	655 (50)	148 (50)	507 (50)
Female	650 (50)	149 (50)	501 (50)
Birthweight (g), mean (std) [*]	3020.1 (471.8)	2962.6 (454.8)	3037.1 (475.6)
Gestational age (weeks), mean (std) [*]	38.6 (1.3)	38.4 (1.2)	38.6 (1.3)
Other substance exposure ^b , no. (%) ^{**}			
Yes	941 (72)	249 (84)	692 (69)
No	364 (28)	48 (16)	316 (31)
Breastmilk feeding during hospital stay, no. (%) ^{**}			
Yes	649 (50)	155 (52)	501 (50)
No	656 (50)	142 (48)	507 (50)

^a MOUD: Medication for Opioid Use Disorder

^b Other substance exposure included exposure to alcohol, nicotine, marijuana and methamphetamines

^{*} p < 0.05 with two independent t-test

^{**} p < 0.05 using Chi-square test