

**Table 1.** Self-Reported Psychosocial Risk Factors among Pediatric Emergency Department Youth with a Positive Suicide Screen

<b>Psychosocial Factors (self-reported)</b>	<b>n=872<sup>a</sup></b>
<i>Gender Identity</i>	
Female	526 (60%)
Male	239 (27%)
Transgender or transsexual, female to male	30 (3.4%)
Transgender or transsexual, male to female	3 (0.3%)
Gender non-conforming or gender non-binary	71 (8.1%)
Not documented	3 (0.3%)
<i>Sexual Orientation<sup>b</sup></i>	
Bisexual	218 (25%)
Gay or lesbian	62 (7.1%)
Straight (heterosexual)	509 (58%)
Other	74 (8.5%)
Not documented	11 (1.3%)
<i>Exposure to bullying on school property (past 12 months)</i>	
No	669 (77%)
Yes	198 (23%)
Not documented	5 (0.6%)
<i>Exposure to bullying electronically (past 12 months)</i>	
No	687 (79%)
Yes	175 (20%)
Not documented	10 (1.1%)
<i>Involvement in physical fighting (past 12 months)</i>	
No	665 (76%)
Yes, 1 time	108 (12%)
Yes, 2-3 times	56 (6.4%)
Yes, >3 times	38 (4.4%)
Not documented	5 (0.6%)
<i>Felt unsafe with an adult (past 12 months)</i>	
No	648 (74%)
Yes	217 (25%)
Not documented	7 (0.8%)
<i>Unsafe situation – past situation with concern about someone being killed or hurt badly</i>	
No	678 (78%)
Yes	184 (21%)
Not documented	10 (1.1%)
<i>Access to firearms in the home</i>	
No	709 (81%)
Yes	144 (17%)
I don't know	15 (1.7%)
Not documented	4 (0.5%)
<i>Self-harm: Non-suicidal self-injury (past 12 months)</i>	
No	450 (52%)
Yes, 1-2 times	161 (18%)
Yes, 3-4 times	78 (8.9%)
Yes, ≥5 times	149 (17%)
Yes, frequency unknown	1 (0.1%)
Not documented	33 (3.8%)
<i>Tobacco use (past 12 months)</i>	
Never	600 (69%)
Once or twice	130 (15%)
Monthly	31 (3.6%)
Weekly or more	98 (11%)
Yes, frequency unknown	2 (0.2%)
Not documented	11 (1.3%)
<i>Alcohol use (past 12 months)</i>	

Never	578 (66%)
Once or twice	210 (24%)
Monthly	48 (5.5%)
Weekly or more	17 (1.9%)
Yes, frequency unknown	2 (0.2%)
Not documented	17 (1.9%)
<i>Marijuana use (past 12 months)</i>	
Never	553 (63%)
Once or twice	129 (15%)
Monthly	63 (7.2%)
Weekly or more	114 (13%)
Yes, frequency unknown	2 (0.2%)
Not documented	11 (1.3%)
<i>Prescription drug use for recreational purposes (past 12 months)</i>	
Never	806 (92%)
Once or twice	43 (4.9%)
Monthly	7 (0.8%)
Weekly or more	4 (0.5%)
Yes, frequency unknown	0 (0%)
Not documented	12 (1.4%)
<i>Illegal drug use (past 12 months)</i>	
Never	817 (94%)
Once or twice	34 (3.9%)
Monthly	3 (0.3%)
Weekly or more	6 (0.7%)
Yes, frequency unknown	0 (0%)
Not documented	12 (1.4%)
<i>Inhalant use (past 12 months)</i>	
Never	837 (96%)
Once or twice	18 (2.1%)
Monthly	2 (0.2%)
Weekly or more	1 (0.1%)
Yes, frequency unknown	0 (0%)
Not documented	14 (1.6%)
<i>Herbs or synthetic drug use (past 12 months)</i>	
Never	803 (92%)
Once or twice	36 (4.1%)
Monthly	8 (0.9%)
Weekly or more	11 (1.3%)
Yes, frequency unknown	0 (0%)
Not documented	14 (1.6%)

<sup>a</sup>Median (IQR); n(%)

<sup>b</sup>Two subjects selected both 'bisexual' and 'gay or lesbian' for sexual orientation.