

Table 1: Baseline Characteristics of Participants with and without Mental Health Service Use

Characteristic	Overall	Medication Use		Therapy/Counseling		Acute Crisis Mental Health Service Use	
	(n=1851)	Yes (n=582)	No (n=1266)	Yes (n=740)	No (n=1109)	Yes (n=209)	No (n=1642)
Age, mean (SD), years	15.1 (1.6)	15.2 (1.6)	15.1 (1.6)	15.2 (1.6)	15.1 (1.6)	15.0 (1.6)	15.1 (1.6)
Sex: Female	1142 (61.7)	394 (67.7)	746 (58.9)	509 (68.8)	631 (56.9)	140 (67)	1002 (61)
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	27 (1.7)	8 (1.5)	19 (1.8)	10 (1.5)	17 (1.8)	4 (2.1)	23 (1.6)
Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	27 (1.7)	8 (1.5)	19 (1.8)	12 (1.8)	15 (1.6)	3 (1.6)	24 (1.7)
Black or African American	442 (27.2)	92 (16.9)	350 (32.5)	140 (20.7)	301 (31.8)	34 (17.6)	408 (28.5)
White	1012 (62.3)	395 (72.5)	617 (57.2)	454 (67.3)	558 (58.9)	136 (70.5)	876 (61.2)
Multiracial	116 (7.1)	42 (7.7)	73 (6.8)	59 (8.7)	57 (6.0)	16 (8.3)	100 (7)
Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino	399 (24.0)	80 (15.3)	317 (27.9)	118 (17.9)	280 (27.9)	36 (18.9)	363 (24.6)
Gender Minority	124 (6.7)	59 (10.1)	65 (5.1)	75 (10.1)	49 (4.4)	24 (11.5)	100 (6.1)
Sexual Minority	567 (30.6)	273 (46.9)	292 (23.1)	324 (43.8)	242 (21.8)	115 (55)	452 (27.5)
Receives Public Assistance	782 (43.8)	221 (39.5)	560 (45.7)	286 (40.3)	495 (46.0)	88 (43.3)	694 (43.8)
Suicide Risk Classification ^a							
Low	320 (17.3)	11 (1.9)	309 (24.4)	23 (3.1)	297 (26.8)	1 (0.5)	319 (19.4)
Moderate	669 (36.1)	138 (23.7)	531 (41.9)	188 (25.4)	479 (43.2)	36 (17.2)	633 (38.6)
High	862 (46.6)	433 (74.4)	426 (33.6)	529 (71.5)	333 (30)	172 (82.3)	690 (42)
COI Index, mean (SD)	41.9 (31.2)	50.1 (30.0)	38.1 (31.0)	47.7 (30.7)	38.1 (31.0)	51.3 (30.7)	40.7 (31.1)
COI Level							
Very High	282 (15.2)	113 (19.4)	168 (13.3)	137 (18.5)	145 (13.1)	44 (21.1)	238 (14.5)
High	321 (17.3)	132 (22.7)	189 (14.9)	148 (20)	173 (15.6)	51 (24.4)	270 (16.4)
Moderate	306 (16.5)	105 (18)	200 (15.8)	145 (19.6)	161 (14.5)	35 (16.7)	271 (16.5)
Low	304 (16.4)	101 (17.4)	203 (16)	116 (15.7)	188 (17)	32 (15.3)	272 (16.6)
Very Low	638 (34.5)	131 (22.5)	506 (40)	194 (26.2)	442 (39.9)	47 (22.5)	591 (36)

^aCriteria for moderate suicide risk included suicidal ideation (without a method, plan, or intent), homicidal ideation without a plan or intent, more than two other suicide risk factors (i.e., hopelessness, alcohol misuse, physical fighting, sexual or gender minority status). Criteria for high suicide risk included a lifetime history of suicide attempt, lifetime history of suicidal ideation with method, plan or intent, lifetime homicidal ideation with plan or intent, five or more incidents of non-suicidal self-injury in the past 12 months. Patients who provided enough information to determine that they did not meet moderate- or high-risk criteria were considered low suicide risk.

The following variables had missing values (number missing in parentheses): Race (227), Ethnicity (97), Receives Public Assistance (64). Missing values were excluded from the calculation of percentages.