Table 1: Participant-level characteristics

N (%)	Overall population n = 2,239	IMPACT DC n = 243	No IMPACT DC n = 1,996
Age*			
Mean (SD)	7.8 years (3.97)	7.1 years (3.9)	7.9 years (4.0)
Sex*			
Male	1,302 (58.2%)	129 (53.1%)	1,173 (58.8%)
Female	937 (41.9%)	114 (46.9%)	823 (41.2%)
Race and Ethnicity			
Black race, Non-Hispanic/Latino	1846 (82.5%)	207 (85.2%)	1639 (82.1%)
Black race, Hispanic/Latino	26 (1.2%)	4 (1.6%)	22 (1.1%)
Multiple races, Non-Hispanic/Latino	126 (5.6%)	15 (6.2%)	111 (5.5%)
Multiple races, Hispanic/Latino	68 (3%)	7 (2.9%)	61 (3.1%)
Other/Unknown race, Non-Hispanic/Latino	49 (2.2%)	2 (0.8%)	47 (2.4%)
Other/Unknown race, Hispanic Latino	124 (5.5%)	8 (3.3%)	116 (5.8%)
Insurance type*			
Public	2,049 (91.5%)	220 (90.5%)	1,829 (91.6%)
Private	153 (6.8%)	14 (5.8%)	139 (7.0%)
Self pay / Other	37 (1.7%)	9 (3.7%)	28 (1.3%)
Prescribed asthma controller medication*			
Yes	1,437 (64.2%)	197 (81.1%)	1,240 (62.1%)
No	802 (35.8%)	46 (18.9%)	756 (37.9%)
Census-tract Child Opportunity Index*			
Lower (Very low or low)	1,504 (67.2%)	180 (74.0%)	1,324 (66.3%)
Higher (Moderate, high, or very high)	735 (32.8%)	63 (26.0%)	672 (33.7%)

*indicates statistically significant difference ($p < 0.05$) between the IMPACT/ no IMPACT groups