

**Table 1. Demographic and clinical characteristics among a cohort of n = 278 mother-infant dyads in rural Bangladesh**

	Total sample n = 278
<b>Maternal characteristics (enrollment)</b>	
Age, yrs	23.8±4.6
Upper arm circumference (MUAC), cm	22.5 (21.2, 24.0)
Upper arm circumference (MUAC), < 22 cm	95 (35.2)
Body mass index (BMI)	19.4 (18.0, 21.3)
Body mass index (BMI) category	
Underweight, BMI < 18.5	90 (32.6)
Normal, 18.5 ≤ BMI < 25	166 (60.1)
Overweight/Obese, BMI ≥ 25	20 (7.2)
Height, cm	149.5±5.5
Height < 145 cm	52 (18.8)
Parity	1.0 (0.0, 2.0)
Parous	195 (70.1)
Socioeconomic index index	-0.1±1.7
Hemoglobin (Hb)	11.0±1.2
Anemia, Hb < 11 g/dL	131 (47.8)
Educational attainment, yrs	6.0±2.9
Depression, PHQ-9	9.0±4.5
Ante-or perinatal infection	53 (19.1)
Previous pregnancy that ended before 6 months	36 (12.9%)
Previous stillborn child	22 (7.9%)
<b>Infant characteristics (birth)</b>	
Gestational age	39.4 (38.1,40.1)
Gestational age (GA) category	
Preterm (< 37 weeks GA)	31 (11.2)
Early term (37 - 38 weeks GA)	73 (26.3)
Full term (39-41 weeks GA)	145 (52.2)
Late-/post-term (≥ 41 weeks GA)	29 (10.4)
Died shortly after birth	5 (1.8)
Sex, Male	126 (45.3)
Weight, g	2677.4±444.1
Weight z score	-1.2±1.0
Centile	
SGA (< 10th percentile)	126 (45.3)
AGA (10th - 90th percentile)	148 (53.2)
LGA (> 90th percentile)	4 (1.4)
Length, cm	48.5±1.7
Length z score	-0.2±1.1
Length centile	
<10th percentile	50 (18.7)
Head circumference, cm	33.5±1.5
Head circumference z score	-0.1±1.1
Head circumference centile	
<10th percentile	42 (15.6)
Weight:length ratio (kg/m)	5.5 (5.0–6.0)
Weight:length ratio z score	-1.3±1.1
Weight:length ratio centile	
<10th percentile	138 (51.5)
Ponderal index (weight(g)/length(cm) <sup>3</sup> )*100	2.4±0.4

<sup>1</sup> Of the 299 pregnancies in the cohort, information on both birth size (n = 278) and inflammation biomarkers (n = 298) was available for n = 278 (93.0%)

<sup>2</sup> Z scores calculated using Intergrowth-21 standard