

Table 2. Characteristics of Dyadic Interventions and Outcomes (N=55 Studies, Unless Indicated from US Subset)		
Characteristics	n	%
<b>Care Delivery Type*</b>		
Home Visit	28	50.91%
Hospital	10	18.18%
Clinic	20	36.36%
Phone Visit	4	7.27%
Medication Administration	3	5.45%
<b>Sample Size (Number of Dyads) Enrolled</b>		
≤50	14	25.45%
51-200	11	20.00%
201-1000	14	25.45%
1001-21,000	12	21.82%
Unclear or unknown	4	7.27%
<b>Primary Member of Dyad Receiving Care in Model</b>		
Inherently Dyadic	42	76.36%
Birthing person primary	10	18.18%
Infant Primary	3	5.45%
<b>Type of Dyadic Care Provided*</b>		
Medical (Shared Medical and/or Mental Health Care)	41	74.55%
Education/anticipatory guidance	27	49.09%
Breast/chest-feeding	17	30.91%
Lifestyle (e.g., nutrition/exercise)	15	27.27%
Group-based care	7	12.73%
<b>Dyadic Care Models – Studies from the US (N=26)</b>		
Home visitation	11/26	42.31%
Birthing person care during pediatric visits	9/26	24.62%
Planned coinciding pediatric and postpartum care visits	2/26	7.69%
Group dyadic mental health	1/26	3.85%
Infant care during birthing person visits	1/26	3.85%
<b>Race/Ethnicity Reported for Infant and/or Birthing Person</b>	28	50.91%
Race/ethnicity reported – study conducted inside of US	22	40.00%
Race/ethnicity reported – study conducted outside of US (Canada, UK, Netherlands, Uganda, or Chile)	6	10.91%
<b>Timing of Intervention*</b>		
Prenatal	24	43.64%
Delivery Admission	9	16.36%
Postpartum	51	92.73%
<b>Reported Outcomes by Category (Dyadic, Birthing Person, Infant)*</b>		
<i>Dyadic</i>		
None Reported (study had outcomes reported in other categorie(s))	24	43.64%
Lactation/Breastfeeding-Related	19	34.55%
Bonding/Attachment	8	14.55%
<i>Birthing Person</i>		
Mental health related	21	38.18%
None reported (study had outcomes reported in other categorie(s))	14	25.45%
Postpartum Visit or Care Access	8	14.55%
Substance use	6	10.91%
Hypertensive urgency/emergency	4	7.27%
Readmission/Rehospitalization	3	5.45%
Breast and Breastfeeding Care	3	5.45%
<i>Infant</i>		
None reported (study had outcomes reported in other categorie(s))	30	54.55%
Infant Medical Concern	7	12.73%
Readmission/Hospitalization	6	10.91%
Infant Death	6	10.91%
Growth outcome	5	9.09%
Developmental outcome	3	5.45%
Reports to child protective services	3	5.45%
Infant visit or care access	3	5.45%
Immunizations	3	5.45%
<b>Implementers of Intervention*</b>		
Nurse	20	36.36%
Physician	15	27.27%
Mental Health Provider	12	21.82%
Community Health Worker	11	20.00%
Advanced practice provider (CNM, APRN, PA)	10	18.18%
Lactation Consultant	7	12.73%
Social worker	5	9.09%
Unclear or unknown	5	9.09%
Case manager and/or navigator	4	7.27%
Research assistant	3	5.45%
Other implementer (e.g., teacher, dietician, medical assistant, music therapist, health economist, paramedic)	13	23.64%
*Frequencies reported for multi-select options, with most frequently reported characteristics (findings present in >2 studies) in table, with the “other” category for “Implementers of Intervention” including some of many reported implementers listed as examples.		