



Figure 1. Major interventions and outcomes. There was a significantly higher rate of tracheostomy and gastrostomy placement in Treacher Collins syndrome (n=103) compared to micrognathia from other causes (n=4,210). There was a lower rate of mandibular distraction and in-hospital mortality in Treacher Collins. Formal comparisons were not made between Nager and other groups due to low sample size (n=11).