

Table 1. Sample characteristics at enrollment (34-36^{6/7} weeks gestation).

	Total (N = 279)	Control (n=140)	AME (n=139)	<i>p</i>
Maternal Race				0.41
White	217 (78%)	106 (76%)	111 (80%)	
Non-white	59 (21%)	33 (24%)	26 (19%)	
Missing	3 (1%)	1 (1%)	2 (1%)	
IIFAS Score*				0.67
Mean (SD)	44.3 (2.3)	44.2 (4.3)	44.4 (4.3)	
Median [min, max]	45.0 [31.0, 54.0]	45.0 [32.0, 54.0]	44.4 [31.0, 54.0]	
Missing	3 (1%)	1 (1%)	2 (1%)	
Infant Gestational Age				0.41
Mean (SD)	39.5 (1.2)	39.6 (1.2)	39.5 (1.3)	
Median [min, max]	39.4 [35.4, 41.9]	39.6 [35.6, 41.9]	39.4 [35.4, 41.9]	
Missing	3 (1%)	2 (1%)	1 (1%)	
NICU admission	29 (10%)	15 (11%)	14 (10%)	1
No	250 (90%)	125 (89%)	125 (90%)	
Yes	26 (9%)	13 (9%)	13 (9%)	
Missing	3 (1%)	2 (1%)	1 (1%)	
Maternal age				0.06
Mean (SD)	30.6 (5.0)	31.1 (5.2)	30.0 (4.7)	
Median [min, max]	31.0 [18.0, 45.0]	32.0 [18.0, 45.0]	30.0 [19.0, 40.0]	
WIC recipient*				0.81
No	246 (88%)	125 (89%)	121 (87%)	
Yes	30 (11%)	14 (10%)	16 (12%)	
Missing	3 (1%)	1 (1%)	2 (1%)	
Maternal BMI				0.73
Mean (SD)	31.0 (5.8)	30.8 (5.9)	31.1 (5.7)	
Median [min, max]	29.3 [25.0, 65.8]	29.2 [25.0, 65.8]	29.7 [25.0, 50.4]	

*IIFAS=Iowa Infant Feeding Attitude Scale, higher score indicative of more positive breastfeeding attitudes; WIC=Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children