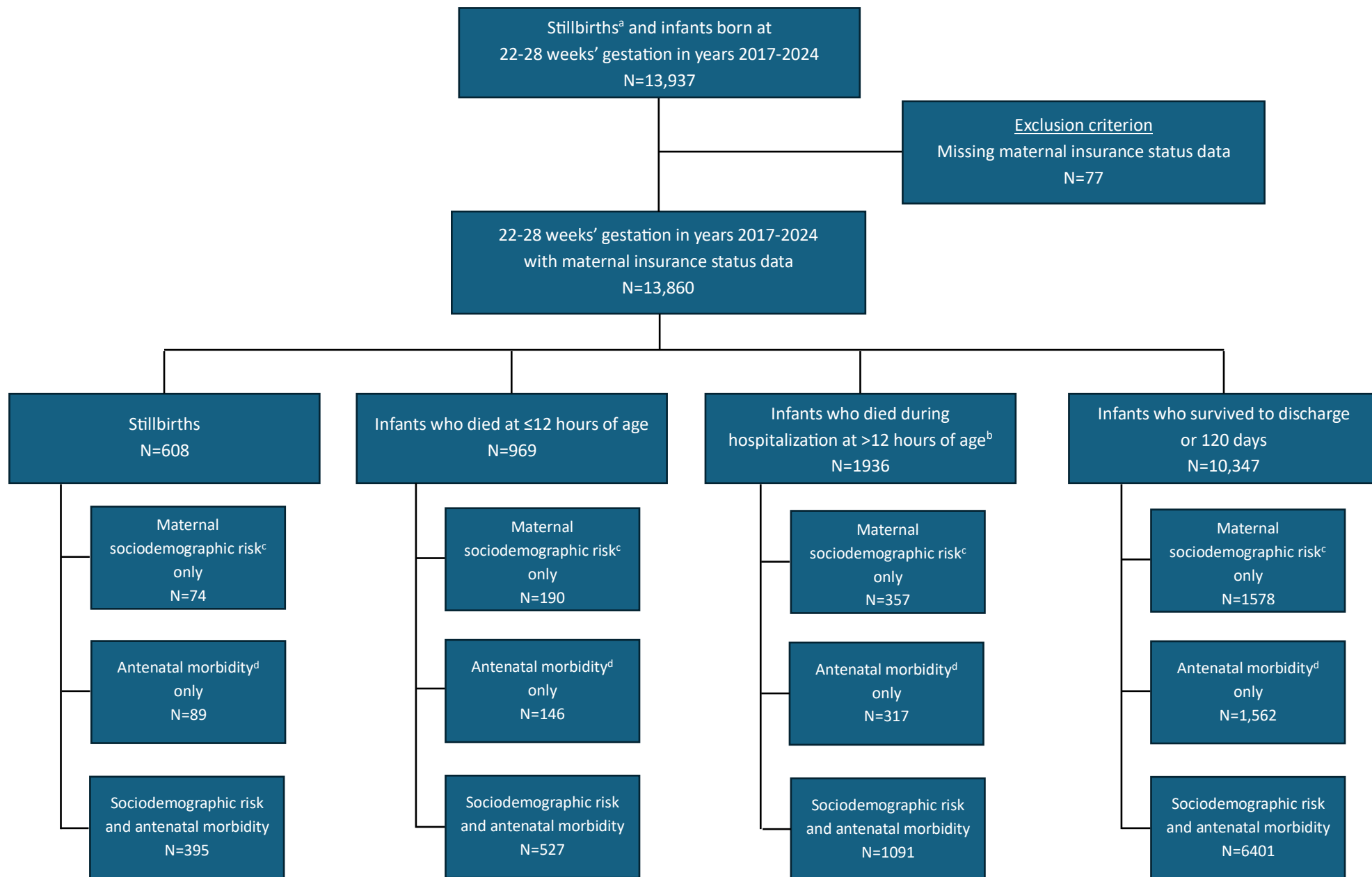


Figure. Cohort diagram



^a Stillbirths occurred in the hospital setting and had a fetal heart rate during admission to labor and delivery. Data on terminations and fetal deaths prior to hospital admission were not collected.

^b Infants who died during newborn hospitalization after 12 hours of age and prior to discharge or one-year postnatal age, whichever occurred first.

^c Maternal sociodemographic risk exposure defined as the presence of at least one of the following social drivers of health: public, self-pay, or no medical insurance; unmarried status; maternal Black race; or maternal Hispanic ethnicity.

^d Antenatal morbidity defined as the presence of at least one of the following risk factors: maternal hypertensive disorder during or prior to pregnancy; documentation of chorioamnionitis (clinical or histological); prolonged rupture of membranes (>18 hours); or maternal insulin-dependent diabetes.