

Table 1. Association of Child Care Constraints with Child and Caregiver Health and Family Material Hardship, n=39,505

	Adjusted Odds Ratio (aOR) (95% CI)	
	Child Care Constraints, n=10,419	No Child Care Constraints (Reference) n=29,086
Child Outcomes		
Fair/poor health	1.31 (1.21, 1.41)	1.00
Developmental risk	1.19 (1.11, 1.29)	1.00
Admission from ED	1.0 (0.92, 1.09)	1.00
One or more hospitalizations since birth	1.15 (1.10, 1.21)	1.00
Caregiver Outcomes		
Fair/poor health	1.59 (1.51, 1.68)	1.00
Maternal depressive symptoms (Kemper Scale)*	1.91 (1.80, 2.03)	1.00
Caregiver depression (PHQ4)*	1.98 (1.60, 2.45)	1.00
Caregiver anxiety (PHQ4)*	1.98 (1.67, 2.36)	1.00
Family Material Hardship Outcomes		
Household food insecurity	2.23 (2.11, 2.34)	1.00
Child food insecurity	1.83 (1.72, 1.96)	1.00
Housing instability	2.13 (2.03, 2.24)	1.00
Energy insecurity	1.90 (1.79, 2.00)	1.00
Health care hardship	2.34 (2.23, 2.47)	1.00

*Kemper Scale 2009-2019, n=31,634; PHQ4 2021-2025, n=5,868

Covariates: site, caregiver education, marital status, maternal nativity, age, race/ethnicity, breastfeeding history, child health insurance type

Abbreviations: CI = Confidence Interval; ED = Emergency Department

Table 2. Association of Child Care Subsidy Receipt with Child Care Constraints, n=20,928*

	Adjusted Odds Ratio (aOR) (95% CI)	
Outcome	Child Care Subsidy, n=6,565	No Child Care Subsidy (Reference), n=14,363
Child Care Constraints	0.59 (0.55, 0.64)	1.00

Covariates: site, caregiver education, marital status, maternal nativity, age, race/ethnicity, breastfeeding history, child health insurance type

*Total n is smaller due to skip pattern in the survey