

	Analysis Cohort (N=1370) ¹	Lost to follow-up or withdrawn (n=454)
Maternal Characteristics		
Age (mean (SD))	28.1 (6.3)	27.6 (6.0)
Race		
Black	607 (45.0)	212 (48.7)
White	664 (49.2)	192 (44.1)
Other	78 (5.8)	31 (7.1)
Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino	238 (17.5)	61 (13.6)
Mother's education		
<High school diploma	242 (17.7)	77 (17.0)
High school diploma	363 (26.5)	155 (34.1)
Partial college	312 (22.8)	97 (21.4)
College degree/more	232 (16.9)	64 (14.1)
Unknown	221 (16.1)	61 (13.4)
Antenatal steroids (at least one dose)	1,224 (89.4)	406 (89.8)
Infant Characteristics		
Randomization Group		
High Threshold	673 (49.1)	238 (52.4)
Low Threshold	697 (50.9)	216 (47.6)
Birth weight (grams; mean (SD))	748.7 (152.1)	778.8 (142.1)
Gestational age (weeks; mean (SD))	25.4 (1.5)	25.7 (1.5)
Male	671 (49.0)	210 (46.3)
5-minute Apgar score (median (p5, p95))	7.0 (2.0, 9.0)	7.0 (2.0, 9.0)
Small for gestational age	153 (11.2)	42 (9.3)
Multiple birth	304 (22.2)	106 (23.5)
5-minute Apgar score ≤5	299 (22.0)	74 (16.6)
Hemoglobin level at randomization (g/dL; mean (SD))	13.9 (2.7)	14.0 (2.4)
Ever transfused	982 (92.0)	411 (92.4)
Subject number of transfusions		
mean (SD)	5.2 (4.1)	5.0 (4.0)
median (range)	4.0 (0.0 - 28.0)	4.0 (0.0 - 27.0)
Subject number of donor exposures		
mean (SD)	3.4 (2.5)	3.2 (2.5)
median (range)	3.0 (0.0 - 24.0)	3.0 (0.0 - 19.0)

All statistics are n(%) unless otherwise indicated.

¹Including 47 participants who were seen, but with incomplete data for the primary outcome of functional impairment.