

Table 1: Characteristics of Patients who Did Not Versus Did Have Change in Recorded Race or Ethnicity, Based on the Index Encounter

Variable		Overall	Patients who did NOT change race/ethnicity	Patients who did change race/ethnicity
No. of Patients		9,559,481	7801319 (81.6)	1758162 (18.4)
Patient type	ED Discharge	6518624 (68.2)	5308066 (68)	1210558 (68.9)
	Inpt/Obs	2052297 (21.5)	1669223 (21.4)	383074 (21.8)
	Amb Surg	988560 (10.3)	824030 (10.6)	164530 (9.4)
Age in yrs	Median [IQR]	2 [0, 8]	2 [0, 8]	2 [0, 7]
Age	Birth hospitalization (ICD birth code)	219156 (2.3)	170239 (2.2)	48917 (2.8)
	Infancy (0-12 months)	2991123 (31.3)	2422371 (31.1)	568752 (32.3)
	Toddler (1-2 yrs)	1811698 (19)	1470246 (18.8)	341452 (19.4)
	Early Childhood (3-5 yrs)	1356878 (14.2)	1074877 (13.8)	282001 (16)
	Middle Childhood (6-11 yrs)	1772565 (18.5)	1426530 (18.3)	346035 (19.7)
	Early Adolescence (12-18 yrs)	1369588 (14.3)	1200682 (15.4)	168906 (9.6)
	Late Adolescence (19-20 years)	38473 (0.4)	36374 (0.5)	2099 (0.1)
Sex	Male	5107862 (53.4)	4164510 (53.4)	943352 (53.7)
	Female	4449645 (46.6)	3635557 (46.6)	814088 (46.3)
Race	Am Indian or Alaskan Native	31050 (0.3)	15451 (0.2)	15599 (0.9)
	Asian	250541 (2.6)	222293 (2.8)	28248 (1.6)
	Black	2014322 (21.1)	1820146 (23.3)	194176 (11)
	Multiple races	123580 (1.3)	104082 (1.3)	19498 (1.1)
	NH/PI	24962 (0.3)	18968 (0.2)	5994 (0.3)
	Other	1545124 (16.2)	1023956 (13.1)	521168 (29.6)
	White	4981136 (52.1)	4332551 (55.5)	648585 (36.9)
	Missing	588766 (6.2)	263872 (3.4)	324894 (18.5)
Ethnicity	Hispanic or Latino	2436057 (25.5)	1828583 (23.4)	607474 (34.6)
	Not Hispanic/Latino	6268735 (65.6)	5667360 (72.6)	601375 (34.2)
	Unknown	854687 (8.9)	305376 (3.9)	549311 (31.2)
Payor	a. Government	5451938 (57)	4316264 (55.3)	1135674 (64.6)
	b. Private	3290727 (34.4)	2811629 (36)	479098 (27.2)
	c. Other	816816 (8.5)	673426 (8.6)	143390 (8.2)
No. of Encounters	Median [IQR]	3 [2, 5]	3 [2, 5]	4 [3, 8]
ED discharges	Median [IQR]	2 [1, 4]	2 [1, 4]	3 [2, 6]
Inpt/Obs	Median [IQR]	0 [0, 1]	0 [0, 1]	0 [0, 1]
Ambulatory surgery	Median [IQR]	0 [0, 1]	0 [0, 1]	0 [0, 1]
No. of days between first/last encounters	Median [IQR]	980 [325, 2069]	793 [252, 1770]	1983 [1042, 3055]