

Measure	Counties WITHOUT Participating EDs (n=1,193) M (SD)	Counties WITH Participating EDs (n=1,926) M (SD)	p
<i>Composite Index</i>			
Index of Deep Disadvantage (IDD)	-0.09 (1.9)	0.10 (1.7)	.005
<i>Cyclical Measures (Income-based Poverty)</i>			
% Population in Poverty	15.2 (6.6)	14.2 (5.8)	<.001
% Population in Deep Poverty	6.5 (3.4)	6.2 (3.0)	.023
<i>Cumulative Measures (Health Outcomes)</i>			
Life Expectancy at Birth (years)	77.2 (3.2)	77.7 (2.8)	<.001
% Infants with Low Birth Weight	8.2 (2.2)	8.0 (1.9)	.001
<i>Structural Measures (Social Mobility)</i>			
Social Mobility (Chetty-Hendren)	0.463 (.06)	0.457 (.05)	.002