

Figure 1. Interview Domains and Example Questions|

Domain	Purpose	Representative Interview Questions
Simulation Background	To understand participants' prior experiences that shape their current perspectives on simulation and debriefing.	“Can you tell me about your previous experiences with simulation training?” “What kinds of post-simulation feedback or debriefing have you engaged in previously?”
Perceptions of Video-Based Debriefing	To explore participants' initial expectations and evolving perceptions of VBD compared with traditional methods.	“What were your initial thoughts when you heard we would be using video for debriefing?” “Now that you have participated at least once, have your thoughts shifted?” “How would you compare debriefing with video to debriefing without video?”
Emotional Responses	To identify emotional and cognitive reactions during video review and their influence on learning.	“What thoughts or emotions did you experience during video-based debriefing sessions?” “Did your emotions affect your learning experience? How do you think they affect your learning retention?”
Learning and Reflection	To examine how reviewing recorded simulations affects understanding, self-assessment, and goal-setting.	“In what ways did reviewing the video help you understand your performance or the performance of others?” “Did your learning goals change after participating in video-based debriefing?”
Challenges and Improvement	To identify barriers to engagement and gather participant-driven recommendations for improving VBD.	“What challenges did you encounter while engaging with video-based debriefing?” “What would you recommend we change or improve upon?”
Overall Experience and Application	To capture global reflections and potential transfer of learning to clinical contexts.	“Reflecting on your experience with video-based debriefing, was there anything you learned that you've applied in the clinical setting?” “How would you summarize your overall experience with video-based debriefing?”