

Table 1: Characteristics of cohorts			
	Pre-expansion cohort	Post-expansion cohort	Total
	N=6,535,616	N=7,978,333	N=14,513,949
Female sex	3,596,496 (55%)	4,091,550 (51%)	7,688,046 (53%)
Race and ethnicity			
Non-Hispanic Black	1,641,570 (25%)	1,571,757 (20%)	3,213,327 (22%)
Non-Hispanic White	2,562,646 (39%)	2,756,266 (35%)	5,318,912 (37%)
Non-Hispanic Asian	168,262 (3%)	240,301 (3%)	408,563 (3%)
Non-Hispanic other race	173,343 (3%)	217,659 (3%)	391,002 (3%)
Hispanic, any race	1,583,476 (24%)	1,997,959 (25%)	3,581,435 (25%)
Missing	406,319 (6%)	1,194,391 (15%)	1,600,710 (11%)
Residence in rural zip code	1,099,467 (17%)	1,170,980 (15%)	2,270,447 (17%)
Residence in 1/2014 Medicaid expansion state	2,179,588 (33%)	2,621,635 (33%)	4,801,223 (33%)
Residence in a state with no Medicaid expansion by 12/2019	1,687,302 (26%)	2,112,465 (27%)	3,799,767 (26%)