

**Table 1. Perinatal Demographics and Balancing Measures**

	All patients N=1471	Patients with PLE N=1340	Patients with PLOE* N=137	p-value
<b>Perinatal Characteristics</b>				
Gestational age at birth (median, range)	36+0	36+1	35+3	>0.99
Mode of delivery (%, n)				
Vaginal	33.0% (486)	67.0% (899)	33.6% (46)	
Cesarean	67.4% (992)	32.7% (438)	66.4% (91)	
Unknown	0.2% (3)	0.2% (3)	0	
Neonatal demise (%, n)	2.4 % (36)	2.5% (34)	1.5% (2)	>0.99
<b>KC Primary Outcome</b>				
Hours to First Hold (median, range)	21 (0.1-1358.7)	19 (0.1-1358.7)	32 (0.5-782.0)	<0.05
<b>KC Process Outcome</b>				
KC documentation (%, n)	76.9% (1139)	77.0% (1032)	75.7% (103)	0.75
<b>Adverse events during KC (%,n)</b>				
Any	5.0% (73)	5.0% (67)	4.3% (6)	>0.99
Unplanned extubation	0.2% (3)	0.2% (3)	0.0% (0)	>0.99
Bradycardia	0.1% (1)	0.1% (1)	0.0% (0)	>0.99
Desaturation	0.6% (9)	0.6% (8)	0.7% (1)	>0.99
Hypothermia (<36.1 C)	4.1% (61)	4.2% (56)	3.6% (5)	>0.99

\*Preferred language other than English (PLOE): Most common languages were Spanish (n=74), Amharic (n=7), Ukrainian (n=7), and Oromo (n=6). All other languages were spoken by families of 5 or fewer patients.