

**Table 1. Demographic Data**

	<b>Non-exposed (N=19)</b>	<b>Exposed (N=9)</b>	<b>P values</b>
<b>Maternal Characteristics</b>			
Race			0.97
White	12 (63.2)	6 (66.7)	
Black	2 (10.5)	1 (11.1)	
Other	5 (26.3)	0 (0.0)	
Not Hispanic/Latino	14 (73.7)	7 (77.8)	0.97
NSVD	13 (68.4)	3 (33.3)	0.10
GBS negative	9 (47.4)	7 (77.8)	0.21
Hepatitis C			0.27
Negative	18 (94.7)	8 (88.9)	
Positive	0 (0.0)	1 (11.1)	
Unknown	1 (5.3)	0 (0.0)	
Maternal medication	n/a		n/a
Methadone		3 (33.3)	
Buprenorphine		2 (22.2)	
Other		4 (44.4)	
Polysubstance use	n/a	6 (66.7)	n/a
Cigarette use	1 (5.3)	7 (77.8)	<b>&lt;0.01</b>
<b>Neonatal Characteristics</b>			
Female	11 (57.9)	8 (88.9)	0.10
Gestational age	37.5 (36.4, 39.3)	36.6 (34.0, 39.6)	0.53
BW (grams)	2989.1 ± 397.1	2950.6 ± 985.0	0.88
BW percentile	53.0 (28.0, 64.0)	61.0 (28.3, 72.5)	0.73
HC (cm)	33.2 ± 1.3	32.2 ± 2.3	0.15
HC percentile	34.0 (24.5, 55.5)	35.0 (14.0, 46.5)	0.24
L (cm)	49.6 ± 2.3	48.5 ± 5.6	0.48
L percentile	68.0 (45.5, 85.5)	77.5 (38.0, 81.8)	0.82
Apgar 1	8.0 (8.0, 9.0)	9.0 (8.0, 9.0)	0.22
Apgar 5	9.0 (9.0, 9.0)	9.0 (9.0, 9.0)	0.83
Pharmacotherapy need	n/a	2 (22.2)	n/a
Length of Stay (days)	3.5 ± 3.5	16.0 ± 14.0	<b>&lt;0.01</b>

BW=birth weight, HC=head circumference, L=length, NSVD=normal spontaneous vaginal delivery, GBS=group B streptococcus, NAS=neonatal abstinence syndrome. Data are presented as mean ± standard deviation or median (interquartile ranges) for continuous measures, and N (%) for categorical measures. Bold indicates significance.