

| | Dipeptides detected (% of 124) | | | Relative level of detected dipeptides (median) | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|--|------------|--------------|
| | No | Yes | p | No | Yes | p |
| BPD 36 weeks | 44.3(31.8) | 28.7(23.9) | 0.014 | 1.23(1.57) | 0.70(0.68) | 0.044 |
| PDA requiring treatment | 36.6(25.4) | 32.5(28.7) | 0.36 | 0.75(0.76) | 1.0(1.24) | 0.88 |
| ROP stage 2-5 | 35.3(29.0) | 33.4(28.4) | 0.58 | 0.90(0.90) | 0.83(1.16) | 0.69 |