

Table 1. Patient characteristics during the intervention period by center

	Center A (n: 56)	Center B (n: 88)	Center C (n: 88)	Center D (n: 58)
Birth weight, g (mean \pm SD)	1176 \pm 240	1032 \pm 296	1116 \pm 306	1023 \pm 294
Gestational age, weeks (mean \pm SD)	29.2 \pm 2.5	28.1 \pm 2.7	28.9 \pm 2.9	28.3 \pm 3.0
Multiple gestation (%)	5.4	14.8	19.3	29.3
BPD (O ₂ 36weeks PMA), n (%)	12 (26.7)	13 (18.8)	9 (12.3)	25 (58.1)
Mortality, n (%)	11 (19.6)	19 (21.6)	15 (17.0)	15 (25.9)

wk: weeks; PMA: postmenstrual age; BPD: Bronchopulmonary dysplasia.