

Table 1. Associations Between Maternal Sleep, Prenatal Opioid Exposure, and Newborn Sleep Architecture

Outcome	Predictor	Estimate	<i>SE</i>	<i>p-value</i>	β
Deep Sleep	Maternal sleep disturbance	-0.03	0.01	.021	-0.29
	Number of prenatal opioids used	0.01	0.01	.397	0.11
Light Sleep	Maternal sleep disturbance	0.01	0.01	.404	0.11
	Number of prenatal opioids used	0.02	0.01	.017	0.31
Transition Sleep	Maternal sleep disturbance	-0.01	0.01	.090	-0.22
	Number of prenatal opioids used	-0.003	0.01	.588	-0.07

Note. We adjusted for study site in the model.