

**Table 1.** Demographic and clinical characteristics among infants with NOWS at PHIS hospitals, 2016-2024 (N=7,028)

	<b>Overall N = 7,028<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Pre-COVID N = 3,799<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Post-COVID N = 3,229<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>p-value<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				<0.001
White	4,674 (67%)	2,652 (70%)	2,022 (63%)	
Black/African American	691 (9.8%)	323 (8.5%)	368 (11%)	
Hispanic	572 (8.1%)	274 (7.2%)	298 (9.2%)	
Multi Racial	203 (2.9%)	88 (2.3%)	115 (3.6%)	
American Indian	36 (0.5%)	18 (0.5%)	18 (0.6%)	
Asian/Pacific Islander	21 (0.3%)	12 (0.3%)	9 (0.3%)	
Other	343 (4.9%)	166 (4.4%)	177 (5.5%)	
Unknown	488 (6.9%)	266 (7.0%)	222 (6.9%)	
<b>Gender</b>				0.2
Male	3,809 (54%)	2,091 (55%)	1,718 (53%)	
Female	3,214 (46%)	1,706 (45%)	1,508 (47%)	
Unknown	5 (<0.1%)	2 (<0.1%)	3 (<0.1%)	
<b>Birth Weight (grams)</b>	2,830 (2,390, 3,210)	2,830 (2,390, 3,200)	2,820 (2,385, 3,220)	>0.9
<b>Gestational Age (weeks)</b>	38.00 (36.00, 39.00)	38.00 (36.00, 39.00)	37.00 (36.00, 39.00)	<0.001
<b>Census Region</b>				<0.001
South	2,828 (40%)	1,584 (42%)	1,244 (39%)	
Midwest	2,659 (38%)	1,409 (37%)	1,250 (39%)	
Northeast	948 (13%)	546 (14%)	402 (12%)	
West	593 (8.4%)	260 (6.8%)	333 (10%)	

<sup>1</sup> n (%); Median (Q1, Q3)

<sup>2</sup> Pearson's Chi-squared test; Fisher's exact test; Wilcoxon rank sum test