

Table 1: Mean reliabilities for each model and population.

Model	Pop1	Pop2	Pop3
No Groups	0.279	0.511	0.368
Groups (u)	0.278	0.510	0.366
Groups (qg+u)	0.472	0.589	0.516
MF	0.162	0.322	0.213
MF relative	0.284	0.528	0.366